Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2014/Jan.2015 Control Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

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Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART – A

- a. Explain open loop and closed loop control system with block diagrams.
 - b. What are the requirements of a control system? Briefly explain.
 - c. Explain the proportional integral differential controller with applications.
- 2 a. Obtain the differential equations for the mechanical system shown in Fig.Q2(a). (10 Marks)



- b. A thermometer is dipped in a vessel containing liquid at a constant temperature of $\theta_i(t)$. The thermometer has a thermal capacitance for storing heat as C and thermal resistance to limit heat flow as R. If the temperature indicated by the thermometer is $\theta_o(t)$, obtain the transfer function of the system. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. Reduce the block diagram shown in Fig.Q3(a) to its simplest possible form and find its closed loop transfer function. (10 Marks)



Find C(s)/R(s) for the following system using Mason's gain rule shown in Fig.Q3(b).



(10 Marks)

b.

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(10 Marks)

(05 Marks)

(05 Marks)

- 4 a. A unity feedback system has $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)(s^2+2s+5)}$
 - a) For a unit ramp i/p, it is desired $e_{ss} \leq 0.2\;$ Find k.
 - b) Determine e_{ss} if input $r(t) = 2 + 4t + \frac{t^2}{2}$ (10 Marks)
 - b. By applying Routh criterion, discuss the stability of the closed loop system as a function of k for the following open loop transfer function:

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{k(s+1)}{s(s-1)(s^2 + 4s + 16)}$$
(10 Marks)

PART – B

5 a. Sketch the polar plot for the transfer function $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(-s(-s))}$ (08 Marks)

- b. Apply Nyquist stability criterion for the system with transfer function $G(s)H(s) = \frac{4s+1}{s^2(1+s)(1+2s)}$ and ascertain its stability. (12 Marks)
- 6 Sketch the Bode plot for

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(1+s)(1+0.02s)}$$

Also determine gain margin and phase margin and cross over frequencies. (20 Marks)

7 a. Explain the root locus rules with suitable examples. (05 Marks)
b. Sketch the root locus of a control system having open-loop transfer function is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{\kappa}{s(s+2)(s^2+6s+25)}$$
(15 Marks)

8 a. List the types of compensators used. Explain the need for system compensation. (10 Marks)
b. Explain the series and feedback compensated system, with block diagrams. (10 Marks)

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